

Quizzes and Tests

Introduction to Koiné Greek

by Thor F. Carden

**In hopes that you, the student,
may better understand and enjoy
God's Beautiful Bible.**

Introduction to Koiné Greek

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**This course is dedicated to
Fred Maynard
who helped me start on this road to understanding Greek.**

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Introduction to Koiné Greek

Quiz 1

What two advantages does the student of Biblical Greek have over a student of modern languages? (8 points each)

1)

2)

Why are you studying Greek?

(Opinion question - no points)

3)

Write the first three letters of the Greek alphabet, upper and lower case, and give their names. (25 points each)

4)

5)

6)

Give an English meaning of these Greek words: (One meaning is enough. You do not need to write the whole list.)

(3 points each)

7) ακουω

8) βιος

9) γραφω

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Quiz 2

Write the first nine letters of the Greek alphabet in order, upper and lower case, and give their names. (10 points each)

1)

2)

3)

4)

5)

6)

7)

8)

9)

Give an English meaning for each of these Greek words: (One meaning is enough.)
(2 points each)

10) δικαιος -

11) εχω -

12) ζωη -

13) ηδη -

14) θεος -

15) Ιησους -

Introduction to Koiné Greek

Quiz 3

Write the first fifteen letters of the Greek alphabet in order, upper and lower case, and give their names: (6 points each)

- | | |
|----|-----|
| 1) | 9) |
| 2) | 10) |
| 3) | 11) |
| 4) | 12) |
| 5) | 13) |
| 6) | 14) |
| 7) | 15) |
| 8) | |

Give an English meaning for these Greek words:
(2 points each)

- 16) και –
- 17) λογος –
- 18) μαρτυρεω –
- 19) νυν –
- 20) οτι –

Introduction to Koiné Greek

Quiz 4

Write the first twenty-one letters of the Greek alphabet in order, upper and lower case, and give their names: (4 points each)

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 1) | 12) |
| 2) | 13) |
| 3) | 14) |
| 4) | 15) |
| 5) | 16) |
| 6) | 17) |
| 7) | 18) |
| 8) | 19) |
| 9) | 20) |
| 10) | 21) |
| 11) | |

Give an English meaning for these Greek words:
(3 points each)

- 21) πατηρ –
- 22) σκοτος –
- 23) τρεις –
- 24) υδωρ –
- 25) φως –

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Test 1

Write all the letters of the Greek alphabet in order, upper and lower case, and give their names:
(4 points each)

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 1) | 13) |
| 2) | 14) |
| 3) | 15) |
| 4) | 16) |
| 5) | 17) |
| 6) | 18) |
| 7) | 19) |
| 8) | 20) |
| 9) | 21) |
| 10) | 22) |
| 11) | 23) |
| 12) | 24) |

Give an English meaning for these Greek words: (1 point each)

- 26) ὡς –
27) ψευδος –
28) χριστος –
29) ακουω –
30) γραφω –
31) θεος –
32) Ιησους –
33) και –
34) ὅτι –
35) ζωη –
36) εχω –
37) πατηρ –

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Quiz 6

Match the diphthong to description of its pronunciation: (9 points each)

- | | |
|-------|---|
| 1) αἰ | pronounced like ai in aisle |
| 2) εἰ | pronounced like au in sauerkraut |
| 3) οἰ | pronounced like ei in freight . |
| 4) αὐ | pronounced like eu in feud |
| 5) οὐ | pronounced like ng in angel |
| 6) υἰ | pronounced like oi in oink . |
| 7) εὐ | pronounced like ou in group |
| 8) ηὐ | pronounced like ui in suite |
| 9) γγ | |

Give the English meaning of these Greek Words: (1 point each)

10) αἰώνιος -

11) εἶμι -

12) οἶδα -

13) αὐτός -

14) οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ -

15) υἱός -

16) ἀγγελία -

17) Circle the letters below that if they were on the beginning of a word would add an "H" sound to the front of the word. (7 points total)

α ἄ ἁ ἔ ἦ ἧ ἰ ὀ ὑ ὠ ὡ ῶ

18) ῶ ἦ ἄ What is the mark below these letters called? _____(5 points)

Introduction to Koiné Greek

Quiz 7

Match the parts of speech to the description of its use in Greek: (10 points each)

- | | |
|-----------------|--|
| 1) Nouns | classify nouns |
| 2) Adjectives | classify verbs, adjectives or adverbs |
| 3) Article | connect nouns to other words for classification purposes |
| 4) Pronouns | connect nouns to other nouns or adjectives for classification purposes |
| 5) Verbs | connecting words that join words, phrases, or clauses together |
| 6) Adverb | describe the actions of nouns |
| 7) Prepositions | describe the actions of nouns on other nouns |
| 8) Conjunctions | interjections and other small words that are not the other parts of speech |
| 9) Particles | name particular things |
| | stand for nouns |
| | the word "the" |

Give an English meaning for these Greek words: (1 point each)

- 10) Χριστος -
- 11) αλεθεια -
- 12) πιστος -
- 13) αυτος -
- 14) με -
- 15) καθαριζω -
- 16) περι -
- 17) οτι -
- 18) και -
- 19) θεος -

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Quiz 8 - Use this list for Parts 1 to 4.

he	him	it	mine	ours	theirs	us	your
her	his	its	my	she	them	we	yours
hers	I	me	our	their	they	you	

Part 1: Write the pronouns above in one of these two boxes based on number:

<p>Singular (Refers to one)</p>	<p>Plural (Refers to more than one)</p>
--	--

(Hint: There may be some like "you" that go in both boxes.) (12 points per box)

Part 2: Write the pronouns above in one of these three boxes based on person:

<p>First Person (Refers to the speaker or speakers)</p>	<p>Second Person (Refers to the listener or listeners)</p>	<p>Third Person (Refers to someone besides the speaker and listener)</p>
--	---	---

(8 points per box)

Part 3: Write the pronouns above in one of these four boxes based on gender:

<p>Masculine (Refers to a male or to things with gender but gender is unknown)</p>	<p>Feminine (Refers to a female)</p>	<p>Neuter (Refers to something that has no gender)</p>	<p>Not Specified (The gender of what is referred to is unknown)</p>
---	---	---	--

(6 points per box)

Part 4: Write the pronouns above in these three boxes based on case. If a pronoun can be used in more than one case put it in more than one box. If you have trouble, use the pronouns in a sentence and notice how they are used.

<p>Subjective (used as subject of the sentence)</p>	<p>Possessive (used to indicate possession)</p>	<p>Objective (used as the direct or indirect object of the verb, or as an object of a preposition.)</p>
--	--	--

(9 points per box)

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QUIZ 9

First Person Singular Personal Pronouns

Case	English	Greek
Nominative	I	εγω
Genitive	my, mine	εμου, μου
Dative	me, to me, with me	εμοι, μοι
Accusative	me	εμε, με

Fill the blanks in these English sentences with the correct Greek pronoun. Use the chart above and copy the correct Greek word. (The first one is done as an example. 16 points for each of the others) It will help if you first think about what the correct English would be.

(A) He threw the ball εμοι.

(B) It barely missed _____.

(Γ) Please pass _____ the potatoes.

(Δ) She thanked _____ again and again.

(E) That car is _____.

(Z) That is _____ umbrella.

(H) _____ like to eat.

Introduction to Koiné Greek

Test 2

Write all the letters of the Greek alphabet in order, upper and lower case, and give their names:
(3 points each)

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 1) | 13) |
| 2) | 14) |
| 3) | 15) |
| 4) | 16) |
| 5) | 17) |
| 6) | 18) |
| 7) | 19) |
| 8) | 20) |
| 9) | 21) |
| 10) | 22) |
| 11) | 23) |
| 12) | 24) |

Complete the following chart using these terms: (2 points each)

Accusative, Dative, Genitive, Nominative, Objective, Possessive, Subjective

Use in the Sentence	English Case	Greek Case Form
Subject or Predicate Nominative	(25)	(30)
Indicates Possession	(26)	(31)
Indirect Object	(27)	(32)
Direct Object	(28)	(33)
Object of Preposition	(29)	(34)

Give an English meaning for these Greek words: (1 point each)

- | | |
|-------------|--------------------|
| 35) και – | 39) θεος – |
| 36) ειμι – | 40) ου, ουκ, ουχ – |
| 37) αυτος – | 41) εγω – |
| 38) οτι – | 42) υιος – |

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Quiz 11

Part 1: First Person Plural Personal Pronouns

Case	English	Greek
Nominative	we	ἡμεῖς
Genitive	our, ours	ἡμῶν
Dative	us, to us, with us	ἡμῖν
Accusative	us	ἡμᾶς

Fill in the blank with the correct Greek First Person Plural Personal Pronoun from the chart above: (7 points per blank)

_____ all went to town in _____ new bus. We are glad the bus is _____. An anonymous donor gave the bus _____. We are glad he gave _____ the bus. He must really like _____.

Part 2: Second Person Personal Pronouns

Number:	Singular		Plural	
Case	English	Greek	English	Greek
Nominative	you	σὺ	you	ὕμεις
Genitive	yours	σοῦ	yours	ὕμων
Dative	to you, with you	σοί	to you, with you	ὑμῖν
Accusative	you	σε	you	ὑμᾶς

Using the chart above, fill in the blank with the correct Greek Second Person Personal Pronoun: (7 points per blank)

- (Θ) As soon as everyone is quiet I will pass out the tests _____.
- (I) Bill, do you want me to give this _____?
- (K) Yes, I will marry _____.
- (Λ) John, is this _____ ?
- (M) Mary, is this _____ purse?
- (N) Men, be careful out there. The enemy is trying to kill _____
- (Ξ) _____ are only one person.
- (O) _____ must all vote next Tuesday because it is _____ government.

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QUIZ 12

Third Person Singular Personal Pronouns

Gender:	Masculine		Feminine		Neuter	
Case	English	Greek	English	Greek	English	Greek
Nom	he	αυτος	she	αυτη	it	αυτο
Gen	his	αυτου	her, hers	αυτης	its	αυτου
Dat	to or with him	αυτω	to or with her	αυτη	to or with it	αυτω
Acc	him	αυτον	her	αυτην	it	αυτο

Third Person Plural Personal Pronouns

Case	English	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Nominative	they	αυτοι	αυται	αυτα
Genitive	their, theirs	αυτων	αυτων	αυτων
Dative	to them, with them	αυτοις	αυταις	αυτοις
Accusative	them	αυτους	αυτας	αυτα

Fill in the blank with an appropriate Greek Third Person Personal Pronoun from the charts above. Remember, whenever the gender is unknown the masculine is used. If you are uncertain try putting different English third person pronouns in the blank until the sentence makes sense. (4 points per blank)

(Π) Jane got wet. _____ forgot _____ umbrella.

(Ρ) John studied _____ Greek very diligently. _____ made a 100% on the test.

(Σ) Mary likes to ride _____ horse. _____ father gave _____
 _____ rides every day.

(Τ) Robert drives _____ car very carefully. _____ parents gave _____
 _____.

(Υ) Sarah goes to an all girls school. _____ are required to wear uniforms. _____
 teachers teach _____ only in the mornings. In the afternoons, _____ play
 sports. In the evenings, the teachers read books _____.

(Φ) The man enjoyed feeding the birds. _____ threw bread _____.

(Χ) The students are very proud of _____ school. _____ do not litter the grounds.

(Ψ) The bus always runs on the same schedule. _____ comes every hour.

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Quiz 13

Complete the following chart using these forms of the Greek article. (4 points each)

αί, ή, ό, οί, τα, ταις, τας, τη, την, της,
το, τοις, τον, του, τους, τω, των

Number	Singular			Plural		
Gender	Masculin e	Feminine	Neuter	Masculin e	Feminine	Neuter
Nominativ e						
Genitive						
Dative						
Accusative						

(4 points per box)

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Quiz 14

Part 1: Complete the following chart using the forms of the Greek article (1 point each)

Number	Singular			Plural		
	Masculin e	Feminine	Neuter	Masculin e	Feminine	Neuter
Nominativ e						
Genitive						
Dative						
Accusative						

Part 2: Supply the English meaning. (1 point each)

If it is an article or pronoun supply case, number, and gender if it is ambiguous in English.

- 1) ὕδωρ –
- 2) αὐτῶ –
- 3) ὑμᾶς –
- 4) αὐτάς –
- 5) υἱός –
- 6) αὐτοῦ –
- 7) αὐτῆν –
- 8) αὐταί –
- 9) καί –
- 10) αὐτοῖς –
- 11) νῦν –

Part 3: Nominative and Accusative Quiz

This part of the quiz shows how the article can be used to determine the case and number of a noun. It uses Greek articles with English nouns to demonstrate how you can use the article to aid in translation. In order to keep it simple only the nominative and accusative is used. Each sentence of this part of the quiz consists of a subject, verb, and direct object. For each sentence you are shown two noun phrases and the verb. Using the Greek article you can determine whether the noun phrase is nominative case making it the subject or accusative case making it the direct object.

(Continued on Next Page)

Quiz 14 (Continued) Translate these noun phrases to fill in the blanks below. Assume the article gives the English noun's case and number. The first one is completed as an example. Be aware that sometimes the first noun phrase goes in the first blank (as in the example) but sometimes the first noun phrase belongs in the second blank. The case of the article/noun and the context of the sentence will determine this. Nominative case goes in the first blank because it is the subject of the verb and accusative case goes in the second blank because it is the direct object of the verb. Choose the correct number for the noun based on the article and sometimes other clues.

- | | |
|-------------------------|---|
| 1. ἡ (girl or girls) | 6. τον (child or children) |
| το (book or books) | αί (woman or women) |
| 2. τα (movie or movies) | 7. τα (dog or dogs) |
| ό (men or man) | το (cat or cats) |
| 3. το (ball or balls) | 8. τα (bird or birds) |
| ἡ (girl or girls) | τον (boy or boys) |
| 4. ό (man or men) | 9. ἡ (moon or moons) και τα (star or stars) |
| το (flag of flags) | το (sunset or sunsets) και = and |
| 5. την (woman or women) | 10. το (guard or guards) |
| οί (man or men) | τα (soldier or soldiers) |

You will also sometimes need to determine if the contents in the parenthesis next to the verb should be included. Mark out the (s) if it does not belong. (7 points per sentence)

1. _____ *The girl* _____ read(s) _____ *the book* _____.
2. _____ watched _____.
3. _____ chased _____.
4. _____ waved _____.
5. _____ like(s) _____.
6. _____ love(s) _____.
7. _____ chases _____.
8. _____ chased _____.
9. _____ chased _____.
10. _____ search _____.

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Test 3

Write the Greek letters in order, upper and lower cases: (1 point each)

- | | | | |
|----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1) | 7) | 13) | 19) |
| 2) | 8) | 14) | 20) |
| 3) | 9) | 15) | 21) |
| 4) | 10) | 16) | 22) |
| 5) | 11) | 17) | 23) |
| 6) | 12) | 18) | 24) |

Complete the following chart using the forms of the Greek article. (2 points each)

Number	Singular			Plural		
Gender	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Nominative						
Genitive						
Dative						
Accusative						

Use these words to fill in the blanks below:

accusative	first	neuter	plural
case	gender	nominative	second
dative	genitive	number	singular
feminine	masculine	person	third

Fill in the blanks (2 points each): A Greek pronoun or article has _____ which is either _____ when it means one, or _____ when it means more than one. A Greek pronoun or article has _____ which is either _____ when it means male or the gender is unknown, _____ for when it means female, or _____ when it means neither. A Greek pronoun has person which is _____ when the speaker/writer is being referenced, _____ when the listener/reader is being referenced or _____ if it is neither the speaker/writer or listener/reader. The Greek article does not have the attribute of person because it is used only for third person. A Greek pronoun or article has case depending on how it is used in the sentence. If it is used with or as a subject or predicate nominative it is _____ case, to indicate possession it is _____ case, the indirect object it is _____ case, and the direct object it is _____ case. If it is an object of a preposition it might be Genitive, Dative or Accusative depending on which preposition it is.

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Quiz 16

Put a X to indicate how the noun case forms may be used in a sentence: (20 points per column)

Form:	Vocative	Nominative	Genitive	Dative	Accusative
Usage					
Direct Address					
Subject					
Predicate Nominative					
Showing Possession					
Indirect Object					
Direct Object					
Object of Preposition					

Quiz 17

Translate these noun phrases and show how they might be used.. The first one is done for you as an example. (8 points per phrase)

A] των δικαίων φωτων - of the good lights (showing possession or object of preposition)

B] αί δικαίαι κοινωνίαι

Γ] ό δικαίος λόγος

Δ] οί δικαίοι λόγοι

Ε] τη δικαίη αρχή

Z] τας δικαίας κοινωνίας

H] τω δικαίω φωτι

Θ] την δικαίην κοινωνίαν

Ι] το δικαίον φως

K] τοις δικαίοις λόγοις

Λ] τον δικαίον λόγον

M] των δικαίων κοινωνιών

N] ή δικαίη κοινωνία

Introduction to Koiné Greek

Quiz 18 - write your definition for each of the terms below (5 points each)

accusative

adjective

article

case

dative

feminine

first person

gender

genitive

masculine

neuter

nominative

noun

number

plural

pronoun

second person

singular

third person

vocative

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Quiz 19 - Finish translating this verse. (25 points per step)

Philippians 3:10 "That I may know him, and the power of his resurrection, and the κοινωνία of his sufferings, being made conformable unto his death;"

Step one - find it in the Parsing Guide

κοινωνία		
----------	--	--

Step two - find it in the Lexicon

Step 3 - put it in the sentence. "That I may know him, and the power of his resurrection, and the _____ of his sufferings, being made conformable unto his death."
Which of the choices from the Lexicon make the most sense in this context?

Step 4 - compare your result with English translations of the Bible.

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Test 4

Give an English meanings of these words. If it is an article give the case, number and gender. If it is a pronoun give the person, case, number and gender, if any. (3 points each)

την	
αληθεια	
του	
χριστος	
μαρτυρεω	
ακουω	
ή	
οτι	
ύμιν	
εχω	
υιος	
και	
το	
ήμων	
αυτω	
περι	
ό	
ήμιν	
νυν	
αιωνιος	
οιδα	
αρχη	
πατηρ	
ζωη	
τον	
Ιησους	
ύμεις	
γραφω	
θεος	
αυτον	
αυτου	
ου, ουκ, ουχ	
ειμι	

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Quiz 21

(Notice that you have two forms of the same word to consider.)

John 8:34 "Jesus answered them, Verily, verily, I say unto you, Whosoever committeth ἁμαρτίαν is the servant ἁμαρτίας."

Step 1: Parsing Guide

Step 2: Lexicon

Step 3: Translate

Step 4: Compare with Experts

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Quiz 22

Fill out the chart below from memory. (10 points per Greek preposition)

Case:	Genitive	Dative	Accusative
απο, απ, αφ			
δια, δι			
εις			
εκ, εξ			
εν			
επι, επ, εφ			
παρα, παρ			
περι			
προς			
υπο, υπ, υφ			

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Quiz 23: Translate the prepositional phrases to complete the Bible verses.

(Hint: Remember the case of a noun is the same as the case of the article that modifies it. You may use any of the charts, the lexicon and the parsing guide.) (8 points per verse)

John 1:3 All things were made **δι αουτου**; and without him was not any thing made that was made.

John 1:4 **Εν αυτω** was life; and the life was the light of men.

John 1:5 And the light shineth **εν τη** darkness; and the darkness comprehended it not.

John 1:7 The same came for a witness, to bear witness **περι του** Light, that all men **δι αουτου** might believe.

John 1:9 That was the true Light, which lighteth every man that cometh **εις τον** world.

John 1:10 He was **εν τω** world, and the world was made **δι αουτου**, and the world knew him not.

John 1:14 And the Word was made flesh, and dwelt **εν ημιν**, (and we beheld his glory, the glory as of the only begotten of the Father,) full of grace and truth.

John 1:29 The next day John seeth Jesus coming **προς αυτον**, and saith, Behold the Lamb of God, which taketh away the sin of the world.

John 1:48 Nathanael saith unto him, Whence knowest thou me? Jesus answered and said unto him, Before that Philip called thee, when thou wast **υπο την** fig tree, I saw thee.

John 1:51 And he saith unto him, Verily, verily, I say unto you, Hereafter ye shall see heaven open, and the angels of God ascending and descending **επι τον** Son of man.

Matthew 1:23 Behold, a virgin shall be **εν** child, and shall bring forth a son, and they shall call his name Emmanuel, which being interpreted is, God **μεθ ημων**.

Matthew 3:13 Then cometh Jesus **απο** Galilee to Jordan unto John, to be baptized of him.

(Optional extra credit challenge questions)

John 1:6 There was a man sent **παρα θεου**, whose name was John.

Ephesians 4:2 **Μετα πασης** lowliness and meekness, with longsuffering, forbearing one another **εν** love.

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Quiz 24 - Finish translating the verses below. Hints: Look first on the Pesky Little Words Chart because it is alphabetical and therefore easier to check. If it is not there you can be sure it is on the pronouns not personal chart (because in this quiz they are either on one, the other, or both of the charts) and so persist until you find it. With a little use all charts become familiar and it easier to find the words. Eventually you will no longer need the charts. If you prefer you may use the lexicon and/or parsing guide. (10 points per verse)

Matt 4:9 And saith unto him, All these things will I give thee, **εἰ** thou wilt fall down and worship me.

Matt 9:9 **Καὶ** as Jesus passed forth from thence, he saw a man, named Matthew, sitting at the receipt of custom: **καὶ** he saith unto him, Follow me. **Καὶ** he arose, **καὶ** followed him.

Luke 11:52 Woe unto you, lawyers! for ye have taken away the key of knowledge: ye entered **οὐκ** in yourselves, and them that were entering in ye hindered.

Act 23:12 And when it was day, **τινέ**ς of the Jews banded together, and bound themselves under a curse, saying that they would neither eat nor drink till they had killed Paul.

2 Cor 10:17 He **δε** that glorieth, let him glory in the Lord.

Galatians 6:7 Be not deceived; God is **οὐ** mocked: for whatsoever a man soweth, that shall he also reap.

Eph 5:1 Be ye **οὖν** followers of God, as dear children;

1 Thess 3:8 For **νῦν** we live, if ye stand fast in the Lord.

1 Peter 3:9 Not rendering evil for evil, or railing for railing: but contrariwise blessing; knowing that ye are thereunto called, **ἵνα** ye should inherit a blessing.

1 Peter 3:13 And **τίς** is he that will harm you, if ye be followers of that which is good?

Introduction to Koiné Greek

Test 5 Give an English meaning of these words. (4 points each)

υιος

ινα

και

οτι

εαν

εις

γραφω

αληθεια

πατηρ

εχω

ου, ουκ, ουχ

εκ

θεος

ακουω

πας

μη

αιμα

προς

απο, απ, αφ

αμαρτια

ειμι

οιδα

Ιησους

ος

εν

Introduction to Koiné Greek

Quiz 26 - Verbs

Use these words to complete the chart below.

Active	Linear	Present
Combined	Middle	Punctiliar
First	Optative	Second
Future	Passive	Singular
Imperative	Past	Subjunctive
Indicative	Plural	Third

Attributes of Greek Verbs (15 points per box)	
Mood	
Voice	
Aspect of Tense	
Time of Tense	
Number	
Person	

Provide an English meaning for each of these Greek words: (1 point each)

μενω

γινωσκω

και

αγαπαω

ειμι

ου, ουκ, ουχ

θεος

εκ

εν

οτι

Introduction to Koiné Greek

Quiz 27

In I John 1:4-10 below mark the verb phrases according to whether they are used as a transitive verb TR, intransitive verb IT, or linking verb LV. If it is a transitive verb underline the direct object. Verse 4 is completed as an example. (4 points per verb)

(4) And these things we write to you, that your joy may be complete.

| IT | | LV |

(5) This is the message which we have heard from Him, and declare to you,

that God is light, and in Him is no darkness at all. (6) If we say

that we have fellowship with Him, and walk in darkness,

we lie, and do not the truth. (7) But if we walk in the light, as He is in the light,

we have fellowship one with another,

and the blood of Jesus Christ, His Son, cleanses us from all sin. (8) If we say

that we have no sin, we are deceiving ourselves, and the truth is not in us.

(9) If we confess our sins, He is faithful and just to forgive our sins, and to cleanse

us from all unrighteousness. (10) If we say that we have not sinned, we make Him

a liar, and His word is not in us.

Provide an English meaning for each of these Greek words: (1 point each)

μενω

ου, ουκ, ουχ

ος

κοσμος

αδελφος

αγαπαω

εκ

ειμι

γινωσκω

αγαπη

εν

πας

Introduction to Koiné Greek

Quiz 28

Identify the voice of the verbs below:
(8 points each)

- 1) He that is faithless is condemned.
- 2) I write unto you.
- 3) The apple was eaten.
- 4) The bell rang.
- 5) The boy rode the bicycle.
- 6) The cat is washing herself.
- 7) The cattle were stampeded.
- 8) The door opened.
- 9) The door was opened.
- 10) The woman sat herself down
- 11) What we have looked upon with our own eyes.

Provide an English meaning for each of these Greek words: (1 point each)

πνευμα

γινωσκω

αλλα, αλλ

οιδα

εντολη

ειμι

ος

υιος

εχω

και

αδικια

ακουω

Introduction to Koiné Greek

Quiz 29

Mark the statements below based on their mood. Pretend English *does* have an Optative mood.

- 1) Black is white.
- 2) If I were rich then I might buy it.
- 3) Cars cost too much.
- 4) Let us pray.
- 5) I am not hungry.
- 6) It might be raining.
- 7) I hope it does not rain.
- 8) It will be raining.
- 9) When will you come?
- 10) Why are you here?

Provide an English meaning for each of these Greek words: (1 point each)

πνευμα

εκ

αληθεια

αιμα

γενναω

δε

υιος

αιωνιος

μενω

πιστευω

Introduction to Koiné Greek

Test 6

Find the twenty-one verb phrases in the scriptures below and if they are finite mark them according to mood. (4 points each)

Ind = Indicative, Sub = Subjunctive, Opt = Optative, Imp = Imperative.

If they are not finite mark them according to whether they are a Participle = Prt or Infinitive = Inf

2 Peter 1:2 Grace to you, and peace be multiplied in the acknowledgement of God

and of Jesus our Lord! (YLT)

I John 2:1 My little children, these things write I unto you that ye may not sin.

And if any man sin, we have an Advocate with the Father, Jesus Christ the righteous. (ASV)

I John 3:9 Whoever has been born of God does not sin, for His seed remains in him;

and he not able to sin, because he has been born of God. (Carden)

I John 3:15 Whoever is hating his brother is a murderer,

and you know that no murderer has eternal life abiding in him. (Carden)

I John 4:1 Beloved, do not believe every spirit, but test the spirits, whether they are of God;

because many false prophets have gone out into the world. (NKJV)

Quiz 31

Using this list of words:

combined, linear, punctiliar, past, present, future

Give the aspect and time of each of these Greek tenses: (12 points each)

- 1) Aorist
- 2) Future
- 3) Future Perfect
- 4) Imperfect
- 5) Perfect
- 6) Pluperfect
- 7) Present

Give an English meaning for these Greek words: (2 points each)

αρχη

πιστευω

αμαρτανω

αμαρτια

ποιεω

οιδα

ερχομαι

εις

Introduction to Koiné Greek

Quiz 32 - Use these English phrases to translate the Greek forms below:

(optional thou art) you art, (optional ya'll) you are, he, she or it is, I am, they are, we are
(15 points each)

- 1) ειμι 1st Person Singular -
- 2) ει 2nd Person Singular -
- 3) εστι(ν) 3rd Person Singular -
- 4) εσμεν 1st Person Plural -
- 5) εστε 2nd Person Plural -
- 6) εισι(ν) 3rd Person Plural -

Give an English meaning for these Greek words: (1 point each)

εντολη	αγαπαω
απο, απ, αφ	φανεροω
καθως	εις
τις	ινα
ου, ουκ, ουχ	γενναω

Introduction to Koiné Greek

Quiz 33

Part 1 - Give an English meaning for these Greek words: (1 point each)

γενναω

δε

αγαπη

αγαπαω

εχω

θεος

πνευμα

φανεροω

γραφω

ποιεω

Part 2 - Complete Steps 3 and 4 below (45 points each):

John 19:15 But they cried out, "Away with him, away with him, crucify him." Pilate saith unto them, "Shall I crucify your King?" The chief priests answered, "**Ἐχομεν** no king but Caesar."

Step 1 - Parsing Guide

ἔχομεν	εχω	Verb 1 st Per Plu Present Act Ind
--------	-----	--

There's that -ομεν ending again.

Step 2 - Lexicon: εχω have, hold, possess, keep, receive, get, regard, consider.

Step 3 - Fit it into the rest of the sentence:

- | | |
|--|---|
| A) We <u>have</u> no king but Ceasar. | E) We <u>receive</u> no king but Ceasar. |
| B) We <u>hold</u> no king but Ceasar. | Z) We <u>get</u> no king but Ceasar. |
| Γ) We <u>possess</u> no king but Ceasar. | H) We <u>regard</u> no king but Ceasar. |
| Δ) We <u>keep</u> no king but Ceasar. | Θ) We <u>consider</u> no king but Ceasar. |

B, Δ and Z are the only ones that can be disregarded out of hand.

Which of the others do you favor? Why?

Step 4 - Compare with credible English translations.

See quiz answers. How did you do?

Introduction to Koiné Greek

Quiz 34

Part 1 - Complete Steps 1 through 4 below:

2 Corinthians 5:7 "For **περιπατωμεν** by faith, not by sight."

Step 1 - Parsing Guide (20 points)

Step 2 - Lexicon (20 points)

Step 3 - Fit it into the sentence and decide which alternative is best.
(Use separate sheet of paper if needed - 25 points)

Step 4 - Compare your results. (25 points)

Part 2 - Give an English meaning for these Greek words: (1 point each)

γινωσκω

ος

θεος

ειμι

αδελφος

πνευμα

ποιεω

περιπατεω

τις

ερχομαι

Introduction to Koiné Greek

Test 7

Use these words to fill in the blanks below: (5 points each)

Active	Imperative	Linear	Passive	Punctiliar
Aorist	Imperfect	Linking	Perfect	Subject
Future	Indicative	Middle	Pluperfect	Subjunctive
Future Perfect	Intransitive	Optative	Present	Transitive

- _____ Verb - The action of the verb describes what the subject did to the object.
- _____ Verb - The action of the verb is completed by the subject without the necessity for there to be some object to receive the action.
- _____ Verb - The subject is simply classified or described by a predicate nominative or with a predicate adjective.
- _____ Voice - The subject performs the action.
- _____ Voice - The subject receives the action.
- _____ Voice - The subject participates in the action.
- _____ Mood - Statements or questions of fact.
- _____ Mood - Statements that are an intention or might be a fact
- _____ Mood - Statements of desire..
- _____ Mood - Statements of command or request.
- _____ Tense - Punctiliar Aspect, Past Time
- _____ Tense - Punctiliar Aspect, Future Time
- _____ Tense - Combined Aspect, Future Time
- _____ Tense - Linear Aspect, Past Time
- _____ Tense - Combined Aspect, Present Time
- _____ Tense - Combined Aspect, Past Time
- _____ Tense - Linear Aspect, Present Time
- _____ Aspect - Means that it happened at a specific point in time.
- _____ Aspect - Means it happens over a period of time.
- _____ of the Verb - Agrees in number and person with the verb.

Introduction to Koiné Greek

Quiz 36

Part 1 - Finish translating these verses.

Luke 20:3-6 "And he (Jesus) answered and said unto them, I will also ask you one thing; and answer me: The baptism of John, was it from heaven, or of men? And they reasoned with themselves, saying, If we shall say, From heaven; he will say, Why then believed ye him not?

But **ειπωμεν**, Of men; all the people will stone us: for they be persuaded that John was a prophet." This one is in a tense we do not have in English. Just look at page 37 in the *Reference Materials* to get the time and aspect.

Step 1: (20 points)

Step 2: (20 points)

Step 3: (25 points Use separate sheet of paper if needed)

Step 4: (25 points)

Part 2 - Give an English meaning for these Greek words: (1 point each)

αγαπαω

εντολη

ειμι

ποιεω

εαν

εχω

δε

εκ

λεγω

περι

Introduction to Koiné Greek

Quiz 37

Part 1: Finish translating the following verse: (90 points)

1 John 3:3-6 "And every man that hath this hope in him purifieth himself, even as he is pure. Whosoever committeth sin transgresseth also the law: for sin is the transgression of the law.

And ye know that **εφανερωθη** to take away our sins; and in him is no sin. Whosoever abideth in him sinneth not: whosoever sinneth hath not seen him, neither known him." Show all four steps.

Remember I am using two different fonts depending on how the information was generated:

phi = φ and ϕ

rho = ρ and ϱ

Part 2: Give an English meaning for these Greek words: (1 point each)

και

πνευμα

καθως

θεαομαι

ειμι

γινωσκω

πας

αγαπη

ος

φανερωω

Introduction to Koiné Greek

Quiz 38

Give an English meaning for these Greek words: (5 points each)

αδελφος

αμαρτια

εαν

πας

εκ

αλλα, αλλ

μενω

θεος

ος

γινωσκω

οτι

ου, ουκ, ουχ

αγαπη

κοσμος

μη

απο, απ, αφ

πληροω

εν

αγαπαω

ινα

Introduction to Koiné Greek

Quiz 39

Put John 1:5 "...God is light ..." in the syntax sorting chart.
Cross out any unused labels.

IP/C	Verb	DO or PN
Subj		IO or PA

IP/C = Introductory Phrase and/or Connector
Subj = Subject & Modifiers
Verb = Verb & Modifiers

DO = Direct Object & Modifiers
PN or PA = Predicate Nominative or Predicate Adjective
IO = Indirect Object

Test 8

1) Use these Greek articles to complete the chart below. (3 points each)

αἱ	τας	των
ἡ	τη	του
ὁ	της	τους
οἱ	την	τω
τα	το	των
ταις	τοις	

Number	Singular			Plural		
	Masculin e	Feminine	Neuter	Masculin e	Feminine	Neuter
Nominativ e						
Genitive						
Dative						
Accusative						

Answer these questions using these words: (7 points each)

Accusative, Dative, Genitive, Nominative

- 2) What Greek case is used for the subject of a verb?
- 3) What Greek case is used for the direct object?
- 4) What Greek case is used for the indirect object?
- 5) What Greek case shows possession?

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Quiz 41

John 1:39 "He saith unto them, Come and see. They came and saw where he dwelt, and abode with him that day: for it was about the tenth hour." Hint: You will need all the charts.

IP/C	Verb	DO or PN
Subj		IO or PA

IP/C	Verb	DO or PN
Subj		IO or PA

IP/C	Verb	DO or PN
Subj		IO or PA

IP/C	Verb	DO or PN
Subj		IO or PA

IP/C	Verb	DO or PN
Subj		IO or PA

IP/C	Verb	DO or PN
Subj		IO or PA

IP/C = Introductory Phrase and/or Connector
 Subj = Subject & Modifiers
 Verb = Verb & Modifiers

DO = Direct Object & Modifiers
 PN or PA = Predicate Nominative or Predicate Adjective
 IO = Indirect Object

Introduction to Koiné Greek

Introduction to Koiné Greek is a unique new approach to learning the Greek originally used to write the New Testament. The course takes the student very quickly into translating the Bible. Most of the concepts used in translation are then learned by example while the student is also gaining new insights into God's beautiful words.

This course contains everything you will need to translate the entire First Epistle of John into English. It includes a copy of the Greek text and all the reference materials necessary to render it into sensible English. Although designed to be used for home schooled High School students it may be used equally well as a self-study guide for adults or in a classroom.